

Senate Bill 10

By: Senators Jones of the 10th, Butler of the 55th, James of the 35th, Seay of the 34th, Davenport of the 44th and others

**AS PASSED**

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to crimes and  
2 offenses, so as to provide for the offense of impersonating an officer of the court; to provide  
3 for limitations regarding the use of electronic monitoring devices; to amend Title 17 of the  
4 Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to criminal procedure, so as to provide for the  
5 waiver of restoration fees in the reinstatement of driver's licenses by order of the court; to  
6 amend Chapter 5 of Title 40 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to drivers'  
7 licenses, so as to provide for judicial discretion in suspension of a driver's license upon  
8 failure to appear for certain traffic violations; to provide for related matters; to repeal  
9 conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

11 **SECTION 1.**

12 Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to crimes and offenses, is  
13 amended by revising Code Section 16-10-23, relating to impersonating a public officer or  
14 employee, as follows:

15 "16-10-23.

16 A person who falsely holds himself or herself out as a peace officer, officer of the court,  
17 or other public officer or employee with intent to mislead another into believing that he or  
18 she is actually such officer commits the offense of impersonating an officer and, upon  
19 conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or by  
20 imprisonment for not less than one nor more than five years, or both."

21

## SECTION 2.

22 Said title is further amended by adding a new paragraph and by revising paragraphs (6) and  
23 (7) of Code Section 16-11-62, relating to eavesdropping, surveillance, or intercepting  
24 communication which invades privacy of another and divulging private message, as follows:

25 "(6) Any person to sell, give, or distribute, without legal authority, to any person or entity  
26 any photograph, videotape, or record, or copies thereof, of the activities of another which  
27 occur in any private place and out of public view without the consent of all persons  
28 observed; ~~or~~

29 (7) Any person to intentionally and in a clandestine manner place, or direct someone else  
30 to place, a global positioning system monitoring device, or any other electronic  
31 monitoring device, on a motor vehicle owned or leased by another person without the  
32 consent of such person when such person has a protective order pursuant to Code Section  
33 17-17-16, 19-13-4, or 19-13A-4, or a protective order from another jurisdiction, against  
34 the person who places, or directs another to place, the global positioning system  
35 monitoring device or other electronic device. Nothing in this paragraph shall be  
36 construed to limit electronic monitoring as provided in Code Sections 31-7-12, 31-7-12.1,  
37 and 31-6-2; or

38 (8) Any person to commit any other acts of a nature similar to those set out in paragraphs  
39 (1) through ~~(6)~~ (7) of this Code section which invade the privacy of another."

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**SECTION 3.**

41 Title 17 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to criminal procedure, is  
42 amended in Code Section 17-6-11, relating to display of driver's license for violation of  
43 certain traffic related laws, notice of failure to appear, suspension of license, arrest, and  
44 seizure of license, by revising subsection (b) as follows:

45 "(b)(1) When a uniform traffic citation is issued and if the accused fails to appear for  
46 court or otherwise dispose of his or her charges before his or her scheduled court  
47 appearance as stated on the uniform traffic citation, prior to the court issuing a bench  
48 warrant, the clerk of court shall notify the accused by first-class mail or by postcard at the  
49 address listed on the uniform traffic citation of his or her failure to appear. Such notice  
50 shall be dated and allow the accused 30 days from such date to dispose of his or her  
51 charges or waive arraignment and plead not guilty. If after the expiration of such 30 day  
52 period the accused fails to dispose of his or her charges or waive arraignment and plead  
53 not guilty, the clerk of court in which the charges are lodged shall, within five days of  
54 such date, forward to the Department of Driver Services the accused's driver's license  
55 number unless otherwise ordered by the court. The commissioner of driver services shall,  
56 upon receipt of such driver's license number, suspend such accused's driver's license and  
57 driving privilege until notified by the clerk of court that the charge against the accused  
58 has been finally adjudicated or the court has ordered such accused driver's license to be  
59 reinstated. Such accused's driver's license shall be reinstated when ~~he or she submits the~~  
60 Department of Driver Services receives proof of the final adjudication and or order of  
61 reinstatement by the court and the accused individual pays to the Department of Driver  
62 Services a restoration fee of \$50.00 or \$25.00 when such reinstatement is processed by  
63 mail the applicable restoration fee as set forth in Code Section 40-5-56, unless such fee  
64 is waived by the court or otherwise as provided by law.

65 (2) This subsection shall not apply to any violation of Title 40:

- 66 (A) For which a driver's license may be suspended for a first offense by the  
67 commissioner of driver services;
- 68 (B) Covered under Code Section 40-5-54; or
- 69 (C) Covered under Article 15 of Chapter 6 of Title 40."

70

**SECTION 4.**

71 Chapter 5 of Title 40 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to drivers' licenses,  
72 is amended by revising Code Section 40-5-56, relating to suspension of license or driving  
73 privilege for failure to respond to citation and reinstatement of license, as follows:

74 "40-5-56.

75 (a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter or any other law to the contrary  
76 and unless otherwise ordered by the court, the department shall suspend the driver's license  
77 or privilege to operate a motor vehicle in this state of any person who has failed to respond  
78 to a citation to appear before a court of competent jurisdiction in this state or in any other  
79 state for a traffic violation other than a parking violation. The department shall include  
80 language in the uniform traffic citation stating that failure to appear and respond to such  
81 citation ~~shall~~ may result in the suspension of the violator's driver's license or nonresident  
82 driving privilege. The language reflected on a uniform traffic citation issued in this state  
83 shall be sufficient notice of said suspension to support a conviction for a violation of Code  
84 Section 40-5-121 if such person drives subsequent to the imposition of such a suspension  
85 following his or her failure to appear; provided, however, that the department shall send  
86 notice of any suspension imposed pursuant to this Code section via certified mail or  
87 certificate of mailing to the address reflected on its records as the person's mailing address.  
88 For purposes of this subsection, the term 'certificate of mailing' means a delivery method  
89 utilized by the United States Postal Service which provides evidence that an item has been  
90 sent and the date such item was accepted.

91 (b) The suspension provided for in this Code section shall be for an indefinite period until  
92 such person shall respond and pay any fines and penalties imposed or the court orders such  
93 person's driver's license be reinstated. Such person's license shall be reinstated ~~if the~~  
94 ~~person submits proof of payment of the fine from the court of jurisdiction and pays a~~ when  
95 the department receives proof of payment of any fines and penalties or order of  
96 reinstatement by the court and the person pays the applicable restoration fee of \$100.00 or  
97 \$90.00 when such reinstatement is processed by mail to the department, unless such fee is  
98 waived by the court or otherwise as provided by law. Such suspension shall be in addition  
99 to any other suspension or revocation provided for in this chapter."

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**SECTION 5.**

101 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.